## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS AUSTIN DIVISION

FILED 2009 OCT -5 PM 3: 20

AUSTINUTS, INC.,

Plaintiff,

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A 09CA 730SS

V.

S CIVIL ACTION NO.

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JURY DEMANDED

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AQFTM, INC.,

Defendant.

# APPEAL FROM DECISION OF TRADEMARK TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD AND COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT

Plaintiff, Austinuts, Inc. ("Austinuts") appeals from the August 6, 2009 decision of the United States Patent and Trademark Office Trademark Trial and Appeal Board ("TTAB") in the matter styled AQFTM, Inc. v. Austinuts, Inc., Opposition Number 91166551, concerning United States Trademark Application Serial Numbers 76485326 and 76485325, and requests declaratory relief, as follows:

## **Nature of Action and Jurisdiction**

- 1. This is a civil action appealing a TTAB decision pursuant to the provisions of 15 U.S.C. § 1071(b).
- 2. Austinuts also seeks declaratory judgment in this action. A case of actual controversy within this Court's jurisdiction exists between the parties concerning these rights.

This Court is authorized to declare the rights of the parties in this case pursuant to the Federal Declaratory Judgments Act, 28 U.S.C. §§ 2201-2202, and Tex. Civ. Prac. & Rem. § 37.003.

3. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction under Section 39 of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1121; and under the jurisdictional provisions of Title 28 of the United States Code, 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1338 and 1367.

### **Parties**

- 4. Plaintiff Austinuts, Inc. is a Texas corporation with a principal place of business at 2900 West Anderson Lane, Austin, Texas 78757.
- 5. On information and belief, Defendant AQFTM, Inc. ("AQFTM") is a Delaware corporation with a principal place of business at 1 Quality Lane, Cary, North Carolina 27513.

## Austinuts' Business and Its AUSTINUTS Marks

- 6. Austinuts is based in the city of Austin, Texas, where it has operated under the coined mark AUSTINUTS for over 16 years. Austinuts' primary business is roasting and selling fresh dry roasted gourmet nuts and seeds. Austinuts sells these gourmet nuts and seeds (as well as ancillary gourmet products such as dried fruits, trail mixes, chocolates and candies), in both bulk and prepackaged form, in its own retail stores, in other gourmet retail channels such as specialty nut stores, gourmet food stores, and fresh produce departments of grocery stores, and through wholesale channels.
- 7. Austinuts has filed in the United States Patent and Trademark Office applications to register the following marks (the "AUSTINUTS Marks"):

MARK	SERIAL NO.	GOODS	CLASS	First Use
AUSTINUTS	76485325	Nuts, namely dry roasted nuts	29	9/15/93
AUSTINUTS and design	76485326	Nuts, namely dry roasted nuts	29	9/15/93

## **AQFTM and Its AUSTIN Marks**

- 8. On information and belief, AQFTM offers low-cost, prepackaged cookies and crackers under the mark AUSTIN, which are sold in snack sections of grocery stores and mass retailers such as Wal-Mart and Costco, and are available from vending machines.
- 9. On information and belief, AQFTM owns federal trademark registrations for the following marks (the "AUSTIN Marks"):

MARK	REG. NO.	GOODS	CLASS	Claimed First Use
AUSTIN and design	1266461	Crackers, crackers with cheese, cheese flavored crackers	30	12/3/81

MARK	REG. NO.	GOODS	CLASS	Claimed First Use
AUSTIN QUALITY and	1935987	Cookies, crackers	30	9/94
design				
Ausin W m				
AUSTIN SINCE 1932	3129236	Crackers, cracker sandwiches and cookies	30	1/31/03
SINCE 1932				
AUSTIN SINCE 1932 SNACKERZ	2929502	Cookies	30	1/15/04
AUSTIN SNACKERZ	2931475	Cookies	30	1/15/04

#### **The TTAB Proceedings**

- 10. On September 6, 2005, AQFTM opposed the registrations of the AUSTINUTS Marks in Opposition Numbers 91166552 and 91166551 with the TTAB. These proceedings were consolidated on November 28, 2005, and proceeding number 91166551 was designated the "parent" case.
- 11. Each party submitted testimony, exhibits, and/or briefing to the TTAB. On April 23, 2009, a three-judge panel of the TTAB held oral argument. On August 6, 2009, the TTAB issued a decision in favor of AQFTM, concluding that "consumers familiar with [AQFTM's] cookies and various crackers sold under its AUSTIN marks would be likely to believe, upon

encountering [Austinuts'] AUSTINUTS marks for nuts, that the goods originate from or are associated with or sponsored by the same entity." Austinuts believes that decision to be erroneous and hereby appeals.

- 12. Austinuts has elected to appeal the TTAB's decision by civil action in this Court under 15 U.S.C. § 1071(b), rather than by appeal to the United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit under 15 U.S.C. § 1071(a).
  - 13. The decision of the TTAB is erroneous for the following reasons:
  - a. Consumers are not likely to be confused, mistaken or deceived as to the origin or sponsorship of Austinuts' goods marketed under the AUSTINUTS Marks nor misled into believing that such goods are produced by, emanate from, or are in some way associated with AQFTM.
  - b. The AUSTINUTS Marks and the AUSTIN Marks are not confusingly similar in appearance, connotation or commercial impression.
  - c. The parties' goods are significantly different, and are not promoted, purchased or consumed in the same way or by the same general class of purchasers.

#### **AQFTM's Allegations of Likelihood of Confusion**

14. As discussed above, on September 6, 2005, AQFTM opposed registration of the AUSTINUTS Marks, alleging they are likely to cause confusion with its AUSTIN Marks. In its Notices of Opposition AQFTM stated, "[Austinuts'] use of the mark AUSTINUTS for the goods listed in its application is likely to cause confusion, deception, or mistake as to the source, sponsorship or approval of [Austinuts'] aforesaid goods in that purchasers and others are likely

to believe that [Austinuts'] goods are [AQFTM's] goods or are in the same way legitimately connected with [AQFTM] or its goods."

- 15. Austinuts has invested years of time and resources into the development of the AUSTINUTS Marks and line of products, and continues to do so. AQFTM's allegations have created uncertainty regarding Austinuts' ongoing ability to use and register its AUSTINUTS Marks.
- 16. AQFTM's allegations regarding Austinuts' use of its AUSTINUTS Marks brings Austinuts into adversarial conflict with AQFTM.
  - 17. An actual controversy exists between the parties based on AQFTM's allegations.
- 18. So that it may continue to use its AUSTINUTS Marks without interference from AQFTM, Austinuts desires to resolve this controversy and establish that it is not violating any protectable rights of, or unfairly competing with, AQFTM.

## Austinuts Has Use Prior to the Majority of the AUSTIN Registrations

- 19. With the exception of Reg. No. 1266461 for AUSTIN and design, Austinuts has used its AUSTINUTS Marks since before AQFTM commenced using its AUSTIN Marks. Specifically, Austinuts has used its AUSTINUTS Marks continuously since at least as early as September 15, 1993, and, other than the AUSTIN and design mark, AQFTM's registrations claim first use after that date.
- 20. Because AQFTM's rights in the marks AUSTIN QUALITY and design, AUSTIN SINCE 1932 and design, AUSTIN SINCE 1932 SNACKERZ and AUSTIN SNACKERZ do not

predate Austinuts' rights in the AUSTINUTS Marks, AQFTM has no basis to assert any claims against Austinuts based on those marks and registrations 15 U.S.C. § 1115(b)(5).

### No Likelihood of Confusion Exists

- 21. There is no likelihood of confusion, mistake, or deception as to the source or sponsorship of Austinuts' products or services offered or sold under its AUSTINUTS Marks.
- 22. The parties' marks are not confusingly similar, as they differ significantly in sight, sound, meaning, and commercial impression. In particular, while "AUSTIN" is not a coined term but rather is a common personal and geographic name, "AUSTINUTS" is a coined term pronounced "aus-ti-nuts."
- 23. AQFTM's AUSTIN Marks are weak, as there are a number of AUSTIN-formative marks used and registered by third parties. For example, the USPTO's online database contains at least ten live registrations or allowed applications for formatives of AUSTIN in Classes 29 and 30 owned by entities other than AQFTM, including:

MARK	REG./APP. NO.	CLASS 29/30 GOODS
AUSTIN CHILE CO. and	77557459	Jams, dips excluding sauces, shelled nuts,
design	(allowed)	prepared nuts, seasoned nuts, roasted nuts,
		prepared pistachios (Class 29)
		Sauces, marinades, gift baskets containing
		sauces (Class 30)
	3504171	Roasted coffee beans
AUSTIN JAVA		
TASTE OF AUSTIN and	2347898	Coffee
design		
AUSTIN GRAND PRIZE	3456154	Salsa
AUSTIN BBQ COMPANY	77426746	Sauces
and design	(allowed)	
AUSTIN'S ANGUS ACRES	3122140	Seasoning mix composed of sea salt, black
		pepper, onion, garlic, parsley flakes, celery
		flakes, and corn starch used to flavor steaks

24. Moreover, there are a number of other food-related registrations or allowed applications that include the word AUSTIN:

MARK	REG./APP. NO.	GOODS/SERVICES (selected)
AUSTINS STEAKS & SALOON	3229775	Restaurant and bar services
AUSTINS STEAKHOUSE	3282978	Restaurant and bar services
AUSTIN GRILL and design	3201336	Restaurant and bar services
AUSTIN'S ORIGINAL ORGANIC BURGER SPOT	77705715 (published)	Restaurant services featuring organic food
AUSTIN NICHOLS, stylized	0517642	Alcoholic liqueurs and whiskey
AUSTIN ROBAIRE	2748039	Wine
AUSTIN VALE	2722225	Wine
AUSTIN HOPE	2839088	Wine
AUSTIN ST	3009400	Wine
AUSTIN'S	1272047	Dog food

- 25. There are numerous other uses of marks and names that include "AUSTIN" for food and related products and services.
  - 26. The parties' goods and services are offered through different channels of trade.
  - 27. The primary consumers of the goods associated with each mark are different.
- 28. Despite over sixteen years of the parties' concurrent use of their respective marks, Austinuts is aware of no instances of actual confusion. On information and belief, AQFTM is likewise aware of no instances of actual confusion resulting from Austinuts' use of its AUSTINUTS Marks.

### **AQFTM's Claims Are Barred By Laches**

- 29. Austinuts has been using its AUSTINUTS Marks continuously, openly, and extensively, since at least September 15, 1993.
- 30. AQFTM has unreasonably delayed in objecting to or seeking to prohibit or restrict Austinuts' use of the AUSTINUTS Marks.
- 31. Austinuts has invested significant resources into developing its AUSTINUTS Marks, products, and business over the last 16 years. Austinuts would suffer unfair and extreme prejudice should AQFTM be permitted to pursue claims against Austinuts' use of the AUSTINUTS marks at this time.

# COUNT I: REVERSAL OF TTAB DECISION AND DECLARATION THAT AUSTINUTS IS ENTITLED TO REGISTRATION OF ITS AUSTINUTS MARKS

- 32. Austinuts realleges the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs.
- 33. This Court has the power under 15 U.S.C. § 1119 and 28 U.S.C. § 2201 to determine Austinuts' right to register its AUSTINUTS Marks.
- 34. Austinuts' AUSTINUTS Marks, the subjects of Application Serial Nos. 76485325 and 76485326, when used on or in connection with Austinuts' goods, are not likely to cause confusion, or to cause mistake, or to deceive as to source or affiliation with AQFTM or its AUSTIN Marks. The TTAB's August 6, 2009 decision should therefore be reversed, and judgment should be rendered in Austinuts' favor rejecting AQFTM's oppositions.

# COUNT II: DECLARATION THAT AUSTINUTS' USE OF ITS AUSTINUTS MARKS <u>DOES NOT INFRINGE OR OTHERWISE VIOLATE AQFTM'S AUSTIN MARKS</u>

- 35. Austinuts repeats the allegations above as if fully set forth herein.
- 36. Austinuts' use of its AUSTINUTS Marks does not create any likelihood of confusion, and therefore does not infringe or otherwise violate any rights of AQFTM.

## **COUNT III: DECLARATION THAT AQFTM'S CLAIMS ARE BARRED BY LACHES**

- 37. Austinuts repeats the allegations above as if fully set forth herein.
- 38. AQFTM has unreasonably delayed in challenging Austinuts' use of the AUSTINUTS Marks.
  - 39. Austinuts has been substantially prejudiced by AQFTM's delay.
- 40. Consequently, any claims AQFTM may have or may have had against Austinuts' use of the AUSTINUTS Marks are barred by laches.

## WHEREFORE, Austinuts requests:

- 1. That the decision of the Trademark Trial and Appeal Board sustaining AQFTM's opposition to the registration of Austinuts' trademarks be reversed;
- 2. That the Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office be ordered to issue certificates of registration for Austinuts' trademarks AUSTINUTS (Serial No. 76485325) and AUSTINUTS and design (Serial No. 76485326) on Austinuts' filing in the United States Patent and Trademark Office a copy of the adjudication in this action and otherwise complying with the requirements of law;
- 3. A judgment declaring that: (1) Austinuts' use of its AUSTINUTS Marks is not likely to cause confusion as to the source or sponsorship of Austinuts products, and

does not infringe, or otherwise violate any of AQFTM's rights; and (2) AQFTM is barred by laches from challenging Austinuts' use of the AUSTINUTS Marks;

- 4. That Austinuts recover its costs and reasonable attorney fees incurred in this action; and
  - 5. That Austinuts have such other and further relief as may be proper.

### **JURY DEMAND**

Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 38(b), Austinuts demands a trial by jury on all issues triable of right by a jury.

Respectfully submitted,

Dated: October 5, 2009

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